

Supplemental materials for

Vecchio A, Nandawula B, Sawyer K, Akiruga Amisi J, Szkwarko D, Chang KZ, MD, MPH. Authorship inequity in global health research conducted in low- and middle-income countries and published in high-income country family medicine journal. *Ann Fam Med*. 2025;23(3):223-230.

Supplemental Appendix

Search strategy

Database	MEDLINE
Platform	Ovid
Date Last Searched	August 18, 2023
Limits	Date filter applied on line 22 - 2018:2023.(sa_year).
Number of Results	965
Notes	Line 19 uses Cochrane Effective Practice and Organization of Care (EPOC) Working Group. EPOC Low- and middle-income country (LMIC) filters - December 2022. Published online 2022. Accessed August 18 2023.
1	Annals of Family Medicine.jn. 2535
2	American Family Physician.jn. 14365
3	Asia Pacific Family Medicine.jn. 102
4	Australian Journal of General Practice.jn. 1108
5	Australian Journal of Rural Health.jn. 2114
6	BMC Primary Care.jn. 959
7	Canadian Family Physician.jn. 13380
8	Journal of General and Family Medicine.jn. 645
9	Family Practice.jn. 4080
10	British Journal of General Practice.jn. 10891
11	Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine : JABFM.jn. 2450
12	Journal of Primary Health Care.jn. 1035
13	Scandinavian Journal of Primary Health Care.jn. 2110
14	Family Medicine.jn. 5323
15	Rural & Remote Health.jn. 2146
16	Family Medicine & Community Health.jn. 245
17	European Journal of General Practice.jn. 927
19	(afghan* or africa* or albania* or algeria* or angola* or antigua* or barbuda* or argentin* or armenia* or aruba* or azerbaijan* or bahrain* or bangladesh* or bengal* or bangal* or barbados* or barbadian* or bajo or bajans or belarus* or belorus* or byelarus* or byelorus* or belize* or benin* or dahomey or bhutan* or bolivia* or bosnia* or herzegovin* or botswan* or batswan* or bechuanaland* or brazil* or brasil* or bulgaria* or burkina* or burkinese* or upper volta* or burundi* or urundi* or cabo verde* or cape verde* or cambodia* or kampuchea* or khmer* or cameroon* or cameroun* or ubangi shari* or chad* or chile* or china* or chinese or colombia* or comoro* or comore* or comorian* or mayotte* or congo* or zaire* or costa rica* or "cote d'ivoir*" or "cote d'ivoir*" or cote d'ivoir* or cote d'ivoir* or ivory coast* or ivorian* or croatia* or cuba or cuban or cubans or "cuba's" or cyprus* or cypriot* or czech* or djibouti* or french somaliland* or dominica* or ecuador* or egypt* or united arab republic* or el salvador* or salvadoran* or guinea* or equatoguinea* or eritrea* or estonia* or eswatini* or swaziland* or 3442045

swazi* or swati* or ethiopia* or fiji* or gabon* or gabonese* or gabonaise* or gambia* or ((georgia or georgian or georgians) not (atlanta or california or florida)) or ghana* or gibraltar* or greece* or greek* or grecian* or grenada* or grenadian* or guam* or guatemala* or guyana* or guiana* or guyanese* or haiti* or hispaniola* or hondura* or hungary* or hungarian* or india* or indonesia* or iran* or iraq* or isle of man* or jamaica* or jordan* or kazakh* or kenya* or karabati* or korea* or kosovo* or kosova* or kyrgyz* or kirgiz* or kirghiz* or laos or lao or laotian* or latvia* or lebanon* or lebanese* or lesotho* or lesothan* or lesothonian* or basutoland* or mosotho* or basotho* or liberia* or libya* or jamahiriya* or lithuania* or macedonia* or madagascar* or malagasy* or malawi* or nyasaland* or malaysia* or malay* federation or maldives* or maldivian* or indian ocean or mali or malian* or "mali's" or malta or maltese* or "malta's" or micronesia* or marshallese* or kiribati* or marshall island* or nauru or nauran or nauruans or "naurian's" or mariana or marianas or palau or paluan* or tuvalu* or mauritania* or mauritan* or mauritius* or mexico* or mexican* or moldova* or moldovia* or mongol* or montenegr* or morocco* or moroccan* or ifni or mozambique* or mozambican* or myanmar* or burma* or burmese or namibia* or nepal* or new caledonia* or netherlands antill* or nicaragua* or niger* or oman or omani or omanis or "oman's" or pakistan* or palestine* or gaza* or west bank* or panama* or paraguay* or peru or peruvian* or "peru's" or philippine* or philipine* or philippine* or philippine* or filipino* or filipina* or poland* or polish or pole or poles or portugal* or portuguese or puerto ric* or romania* or russia* or ussr* or soviet* or rwanda* or rwandese or ruanda* or ruandese or samoa* or navigator island* or pacific island* or polynesia* or "sao tome and principe*" or sao tomean* or santomean* or saudi arabia* or saudi or saudis or senegal* or serbia* or seychell* or sierra leone* or slovak* or sloven* or melanesia* or solomon island* or norfolk island* or somali* or sri lanka* or ceylon* or "saint kitts and nevis*" or "st kitts and nevis*" or kittian* or nevisian* or saint lucia* or st lucia* or saint vincent* or st vincent* or vincentian* or grenadine* or sudan* or surinam* or syria* or tajik* or tadjik* or tadjik* or tanzania* or tanganyika* or thai* or timor leste* or east timor* or timorese* or togo or togoles* or "togo's" or tonga* or trinidad* or tobago* or tunisia* or turkiy* or turkey* or turk or turks or turkish or turkmen* or uganda* or ukraine* or uruguay* or uzbek* or vanuatu* or new hebrides* or venezuela* or vietnam* or viet nam* or yemen* or yugoslav* or zambia* or zimbabwe* or rhodesia* or arab* countr* or middle east* or global south or sahara* or subsahara* or magreb* or maghrib* or west indies* or caribbean* or central america* or latin america* or south america* or central asia* or north asia* or northern asia* or southeastern asia* or south eastern asia* or southeast asia* or south east asia* or west asia* or western asia* or east europe* or eastern europe* or developing countr* or developing nation* or developing population* or developing world or less developed countr* or less

	developed nation* or less developed world or lesser developed countr* or lesser developed nation* or lesser developed world or under developed countr* or under developed nation* or under developed world or underdeveloped countr* or underdeveloped nation* or underdeveloped world or middle income countr* or middle income nation* or middle income population* or low income countr* or low income nation* or low income population* or lower income countr* or lower income nation* or lower income population* or underserved countr* or underserved nation* or underserved population* or under served population* or under served nation* or under served population* or deprived countr* or deprived population* or high burden countr* or high burden nation* or countdown countr* or countdown nation* or poor countr* or poor nation* or poor population* or poor world or poorer countr* or poorer nation* or poorer population* or poorer world or developing econom* or less developed econom* or underdeveloped econom* or under developed econom* or middle income econom* or low income econom* or lower income econom* or low gdp or low gnp or low gross domestic or low gross national or lower gdp or lower gnp or lower gross domestic or lower gross national or lmics or lmics or third world or lami countr* or transitional countr* or emerging econom* or emerging nation*).ti,ab,hw,kf.	
20	or/1-17	64415
21	19 and 20	3520
22	21 and 2018:2023.(sa_year).	965